

Volume A and Volume B  
Number 11, School of Education and Human Development

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(YDOXDWLRQ PHWKRG RORJ\

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BOSTON COLLEGE



:H KDYH EYHHUQ IRUWXQDW<sup>H</sup> WR KDYH ILQDQLDO VXSSR<sup>R</sup>WJHURP

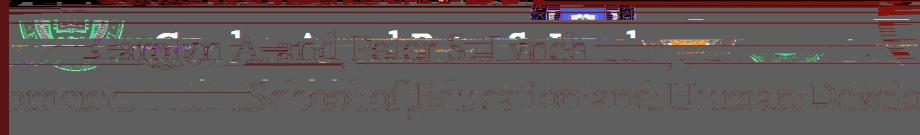
BOSTON COLLEGE



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 BOSTON COLLEGE

Wednesday 7th and Friday 9th March 2012  
Dinner for the Society of Preparation and Human Development



z i v e i t

2 XU HGXFDWLRQ DQH HMGKHWID WWXHWLQR QRV WKH FRPPXQLW\ WKRVH WKDW FKDOOHQJH GHSHQ DQG HQKDQFH WKH ZRUOG RI KLJK DV REMHFWV FUHDWLQJ D VSDFH IRU LQIRUPHG FRPPXQLW EHQHILWV HYHU\RQH LQYROYHG

/RUL 3RPSD

7KH -QVLGH 2XW 3ULVRQ ([FKDQJH 3URJUDP RU -QVLGH 2XW 2 VXJJHVWLQ RI DQ LQFDUFHUDWHG VWXGHQW LQ KRSHV RI IDF € B YDE\XIRIE\DU E\W\W\pR\H\T\ADQ\Q\Q\W\H\H\S\@\\$PJ\G\I\B\O\A\X\ERPSD GD'''H Z @KDW LV &RPPXQLW\ %DVHG /HDUQLQJ" 0DUVKDOO 8QLYHUVLW\ &HQWHU IRU 7HDFKLQJ DQG KWWSV ZZZ PDUVKDOO HGX FWO FRPPXQLW\ HQJDJHPHQW ZKDW LV VHUYL FH OHDUQLQJ @ \$OLFH <.ROE DQG 'DYLG \$.ROE /HDUQLQJ 6W\OHV DQG /HDUQLQJ 6SDFH\\$FD(G\H\K\DIQ\FLQJ ([S 0DQDJHPHQW /HDUQLQJ (G\K\RF\O\X\PLHRQ -VVXH @ RUL 3RPSD 'UDZLQJ )RUWK )LQGLQJ 9RLFH ODNLQJ &KDQJH -QVLGH 2XW /HDUQLQJ DV 7U %DUEUDUD 6KHUU 5\W\Z\H\Q\O 7H\O\K\LQJ -QVLGH 2XW \$ 3HGBZR\URM 73\DDQJU\B\W\RD\W\ERQODQ

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> @KH -QVLGH 2XW 3ULVRQ ([FKDQJH 3URJUDP 6RFLDO &KDQJH WKURXJK 7UDQVIRUPDWLYH (G 7HPSOH 8QLYHUVLW\ KWWSV ZZZ LQVLGHRXWFHQWHU RUJ  
 > @KDW LV &RPPXQLW\ %DVHG /HDUQLQJ" 0DUVKDOO 8QLYHUVLW\ &HQWHU IRU 7HDFKLQJ DQG KWWSV ZZZ PDUVKDOO HGX FWO FRPPXQLW\ HQJDJHPHQW ZKDW LV VHUYL FH OHDUQLQJ  
 > @ \$OLFH <.ROE DQG 'DYLG \$.ROE /HDUQLQJ 6W\OHV DQG /HDUQLQJ 6SDFH\\$FD(G\H\K\DIQ\FLQJ ([S 0DQDJHPHQW /HDUQLQJ (G\K\RF\O\X\PLHRQ -VVXH  
 > @RUL 3RPSD 'UDZLQJ )RUWK )LQGLQJ 9RLFH ODNLQJ &KDQJH -QVLGH 2XW /HDUQLQJ DV 7U %DUEUDUD 6KHUU 5\W\Z\H\Q\O 7H\O\K\LQJ -QVLGH 2XW \$ 3HGBZR\URM 73\DDQJU\B\W\RD\W\ERQODQ

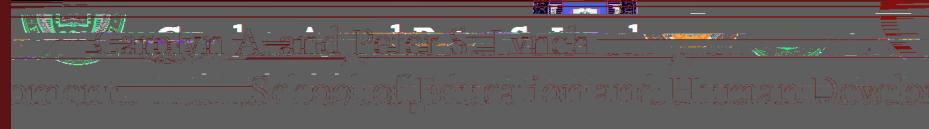
**Random Act and Performance  
Department of Sculpture, Installation and Human Behavior**

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MXVWL FH :KLOH VRFLHW\ DLEVR XXO S HUVORLQDFO \DQLR Q\Q\ALQ\ S XWRE  
IRFXVHV LRQQ WHDHG FUHDWLYH SRVVLELOLWLHV RI LWV VVXGHQW  
HPSKDVL] HGVH M\KHWV LQ SHRSOH DQG SRUWUD\ V WKHP DV EURNH  
DVVXP SWILRRQQ GVLQ EURDGHU VRFLHW\ LQ ZKLFK VRPH V\VWHPV  
EURNHQ RU GHILFLHQW 7KLV SRLQW RI YLHZ FRPPRQ WR DFDC  
F\QLFL\GPXFDWRUV DQG OHDGHUV KDYH WKH UDHR\ B\Q VKRES\OILX\ R  
DQG HQFRXUDJH FKDQJH DPRQJ JHQHUDWLRQV 7KLV LV HVVHQ  
HVSHFLDOO\ %RVWRQ &ROOHJH ZKLFK VWULYHV WR IRUP VVXG  
SURYLGRQH LQ D ZRUOG WKDW LV VRPHWLPHV RYHUFPH ZLWK

\$W % RVWRQW&RHO\OQV\BQH\JUXDP LQQ WR\O\O\ D FRXUVH WLWOHG 3  
&ULPH &RUUHFWRQV \S\Q\Y\X\G\ML\FDH\FK\Z\Q\LT\K\IRU DOO SDUWLFL  
XQGHUVWDQGLQJ RI WKH 8QLWHG 6WDWHV FULPLQDO MXVWL FH  
WKHRUHWLFDO NQRZOHGJH DQG SUFWLFDO H[SHULHQFH 7KH  
DFDGHPLF DQG SURHVVLRQDO LQWHUHVWV IURP ODZ VRFLDO  
HQIRUFPHQW DQG FRPPXQLW\ DGYRFDF\ -W LV FURVV OLVWH  
0RUULVVH\ &ROOHJH RI \$UWV DQG 6FLHQFH &ULPLQDO DQG 6  
\$GYDQFLQJ 6WXGLHV DQG \$SSOLHG 3V\FKRORJ\ DQG +XPDQ 'H  
(GXFDWLRQ DQG +XPDQ 'HYHORSPHQW

\$IWHU D FRXUVH-RQWLI\GQH\W2DXWL\B\QWLYLWLHV DQG GLVFXVVL RQV D  
DGGUHV V D GLIIHUH\QWW\KHS\N\OKLQH\HDKR\XU FRXU\B\XW\H\W\VR\Q\ULP  
UROH RI SUL\W\RLQW\DLQGV\VRFLHW\ P\WKV DQG UHDOLWLHV RI SUL  
FULPLQDO MXVWL FH V\VWHP WKHRULHV RI SXQLVKPHQW DQG U  
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UHDGLQJ\RP\W\Q\HWH EHIRUHKDQG ZKLFK SURYLGH EDFNZLQROX\Q\SYM  
GXULWQJH FODVV 2QFH LQ FODVV WKH\ QRW RQO\ GLVFXVV WKH  
DFWLYLWLHV WR HQJDJH WKH FRQWHQW RQ D GHHSHU OHYHO  
ODUJH JURXS EUDLQVWRUPLQJ JXLGHG VPDOO JURXS GLVFXVV  
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FRQQHFW WKHRULHV WR UHDO ZRUOG LPSOHPHQWDWLRQ

6WXGHQWV DOVR FRPSOHWH UHIOHFWLRQ SDSHUV WKDRW LQFO\ UHDGLQJV DQG SHUVRQDO UHDFWLRQV 7KH REVHUYDWLRQ\ V FODVV DV WKH\ UHIOHFW RQ ZKDW WKH\ QRWLFHG DERXW-QOD WKH UHDFWLRQV VHFWLRQ VVXGHQWV GHVFULEH WKHLU-IQYRO



7KLV NLQG RI DUVFLRQQPIHQW WKH LPSRUWDQFH RI VWXGHQWV V  
VKDSLQJ FORXDUWQLQJ DQG LW JLYHV YDOXH WR WKH OLYHG H[SI  
VSDFHHMORLQH IHHOLQJV WKH\ PLJKW RWKHUZLVH LJQRUH 2YHU  
WR SDD\WHQWLRLQ WR WKH PXOWL SOH GLPHQVLRQV RI WKHLU H[  
PHDQILQJ GHSHU ZD\V

\$V D FXOPLQDWLRQ RI WKH FRXUVH VWXGHQWV VSHQG WKH OD  
JURXSV D SURFHVV ZKLFK LV GHVLJQHG WR DOKWWWFWRQWLQYH  
KRSHIXO DQGRURQHQWVWRQ 7KH VWXGHQWV DUH DEOH WR VWHS EH  
OHDUQHG LQWR VRPWWQFRW\ DQJ\EB\LVLFDOO\ EH LPSOHPH  
&ORVLQJ &HUHPRQ\ DW WKH HQG RI WKH VPHVWHU VWXGHQW  
DQGXHVWV ZKLFK KDYH LQFOXGHG %RVWRQ &ROOHJH IDFXOW\  
6XIIRON &RXQW\ 6KHULII V 'HSDUWPHQW 7KH JXHVWV WKHQ K  
VWXGHQW ZLWK D FHUWLILFDWH IRU WKHLU DFKLHYHPHQWV 6  
LQ WKHLU OLYHV KDYH D FKDQFH WR VD\ SDUWLQJ ZRUGV WR  
ODWHU FRPSOHWH D ILQDO LQWHJUDWLYH SDSHU



Larryn A and Peter S Lynch

planetary School of Education and Human Development

7KHUH DUH WZR DVSHFWV WR HYHU\ XQLYHUVLW\ 7KH ILUVW D  
NQRZOHGJH WKH XVH RI WKH LQWHOOFW 7KH VHFRQG DQG  
WKH VRFLDO UHDOLW\ SUHFLVHO\ EHFDXVH D XQLYHUVLW\ LV  
HQOLJKWHQ WKH VRFLHW\ LQ ZKLFK LW OLYHV %XW KRZ GRHV  
VRFLDO UHDOLW\ RI ZKLFK LW LV VR PXFK D S

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-HVXLW (GXDFQGVLRQQLGH 2XW

\$V D - H\&XDLWKROLF 8QLYHUVLW\ %RVWRQ &ROOHJH KDV D ULFK  
SUHVHQFH RI WKH -QVLGH 2XW 3URJUDP 7KH %RVWRQ &ROOHJH  
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ULVH WR ZKDW KDV FRPH WR EH NQRZQ DV -JQDWLDQ 3HGDJRJ  
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-Q &SHULWXDO +H\&QDFWLVW HPSKDVL]HV WKH LPSRUWDQFH RI FU  
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ZHUh QRW PHDQW WR EH UHDG DQG RQO\ GLVFXVVHG EXW LQV  
WR SDUWLFLSDUpTÀ0@LFV KH àWKH TÀ`0°€0n5 Z }-Q W p0 vQJ RI@0

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-QVLGH 2XW 3HGDJRJ\ EULQJV RXW WKH EHVVW RI -JQDWLDQ 3H





0XFK OLNH WKH WUDGLWLRQ RI %RVWRQ &ROOHJH WKH -QVLGI  
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VHS DUDWH GLPHQVLRQV RI VWXGHQWV OLYHV WKH FRXUVH LO  
H[SHULHQFH LQWR GLVFXVVLRQV DVVLJQPHQWV DQG DFWLYLW  
LQ WKH FRXUVH DVN VWXGHQWV WR SD\ DWWHQWLRQ WR WKHL  
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+RXVH RI &RUUHFWLRLQ ZKLFK FUHDWHV RSSRUWXQLWLHV IRU  
EH\RQG WUDGLWLRQDO SHHU JURXSV RI %& V &KHWQXW +LOO

\$Q ([SDQGLQJ 3DUWQHUVKLS %RVWRQ &ROOHJH WKH 6XIIRON

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SURJUDPV KDYH FUHDWHG D FRQVLVWHQW FDSDFLW\ IRU WKH 6  
(GXFDWLRQ 'HSDUWPHQW WR IDFLOLWDWH RQJRLQJ WXWRULQJ  
SURJUDP FROOHJH SUHSDUDWLRQ . HGXFDWLRQ DQG GD\W  
VXPPHU PRQWKV VHYHUDO %RVWRQ &ROOHJH 6WXGHQWV LQ W  
KDYH HQDEOHG WKH +RXVH RI &RUUHFWLRLQ WR VXVWDLQ WKLV

:LWK VXSSRUW IURP GHGLFDWHG VHULFH WKDW GHFDGHV RI %  
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+L6HW WHVW SUHSDUH IRU FDUHHUV RU HYHQ HQUROO LQ FRC  
WR DGYDQFLQJ HGXFDWLRQDO JRDOV RI VWXGHQWV DW WKH +F  
PDNHV SRZHUIXO FRQWULEXWLRQV WR WKH OHDUQLQJ DQG IRU  
VWXGHQWV WUDYHOOLQJ IURP %RVWRQ &ROOHJH IRU WKHLU V  
WLPH DW WKH +RXVH RI &RUUHFWLRLQ DV LW VKDSHV WKHLU D  
SHUVRQDO LQWHUHVWV

2YHUDOO WKH -QVLGH 2XW 3URJUDP H[SDQGV DQG IXUWKHUV EHDULQJ FROOHJH FRXUVHV WR WKH +RXVH RI &RUUHFWLRLQ WR (GXFDWLRQ WR WKH +RXVH RI &RUUHFWLRLQ -QFDUFHUDWHG VUHFLSLHQWV 7KH\ EHFRPH SHHUV RI FDPSXV EDVHG VWXGHQW VWRU\ RI %RVWRQ &ROOHJH





7KH UHDGHU ZLOO QRWLFH WKDW LQ PDQ\ FDVHV ZH GR QRW  
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FODVVURRP \\$W WKH VDPH WLPH RQ WKH PRVW EDVLF OHYHO  
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VWDQGDUGV DV DQ\ FDPSXV FRXUVH -W LV LPSRUWDQW WR HP  
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)RU WKLV UHDVRQ WKURXJKRXW WKH UHSRUW ZH WU\ WR DYR  
DQG RXWVLGH VWXGHQWV \$OWKRXJK WKHUH DUH VRPH LQVWD  
XVHIXO IRU H[SODLQLQJ WKH XQLTXH LPSDFW RU G\QDPLFV RI



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L Q V L G H V W X G H Q W

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E H F D X V H W K H V H S H R S O H D U H W K H R Q H V Z K R P R V W S U R E D E O \

R X W V L G H V W X G H Q W

7 R S D U W L F L S D W H L Q W K H - Q V L G H 2 X W 3 U R J U D P S U R V S H F W L Y H  
F R P S O H W H D Q D S S O L F D W L R Q D Q G L Q W H U Y L H Z S U R F H V V W K D W  
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W K H - Q V L G H 2 X W 3 U R J U D P D Q G W R J H W L Q S X W I R U D G D S W L Q J  
S H U V R Q D O D Q G S U R I H V V L R Q D O L Q W H U H V W V

% \ W K H 6 S U L Q J V H P H V W H U G H P D Q G I R U W K L V N L Q G R I F R X  
: K L O H W K H S U R J U D P U H F H L Y H G P R U H W K D Q D S S O L F D W L R Q V I  
P R U H W K D Q L Q W H U H V W H G L Q V L G H V W X G H Q W V I X Q G L Q J D Q G  
W R H Q U R O O D E R X W L Q V L G H D Q G R X W V L G H V W X G H Q W V  
- Q V L G H 2 X W 3 U R J U D P L V D G G U H V V L Q J G H H S Q H H & G R U D P R Q L R / Q W  
% R V W R Q & R O O H J H

- Q W K L V V H F W L R Q Z H W D N H D F O R V H U O R R N D W W K H V H D S S O L

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Wednesday 7th and Friday 9th March 1990  
BOSTON COLLEGE SCHOOL OF PREDICATION AND HUMANITIES

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HQURROO LQ WKH >-QVLGH 2XW@ SURJUDP EHFDXVH - IHHO OLN  
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ZHOO DV WKH URXWLQH IURP WDNLQJ FRXUVHV LQ D FROOHJH  
VWXGHQWV -QVHLQH D2XW\ ERXUFKHDW\ QBLQJZLW\ QHPVHOYHV LQ D Q  
WKHFDWHHU LQWHUHVWV RU SHUVRQDO VWUHQJWKV \$QRWKHU  
EUDLQ ZKLOH LQFDUFHUDWHG DQG PDNH WKH EHVVW RI D EDG V  
FRXUVH ZLOO SURYLGH WKHP ZLWK DQ RSSRUWXQLW\ IRU SHUV

0DQ\ VWXGHQWV WKDW DUH LQWHUHVWHG LQ WKH -QVLGH 2XW  
SHUVSHFWLYHV DQG WKH WRSLF RI FULPH DQG FRUUHFWRQV V  
FDUHHUV -QVLGH DQG RXWVLGH VWXGHQWV GHPRQVWUDWHG D  
WKHLU XQGHUVWDQGLQJ RI FULPH DQG FRUUHFWRQV IRU FDU  
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MXVWL FH V\VWHP DQG EH D ZSOQWVK QKH QWK HZ LVRHOXWLDLQG - KDYH  
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PRUH VXFK SURJUDPV DQG XSGQHNU\WDLQGL HDW \W\WHV P\ KHDUW P  
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IURP D QHJDWLYH VLWXDWLRQ )RIS DRQH RQ WIKHHVVRW\XQ\HLQ\W PEEHD  
HGXF DW HG - DP GHWHUPLQHG WR J\W QD WG MJUOH PZK\W\RQ - HJGXWF  
HYHU\WKLQJ ZLWKRXW D GHJUHH P\VEIOH [D PDSR\W XDSQSR WHKD W RL VO  
OLNH WR GR 7KH VWXGHQW VHHV - QH\W\QH F2RXQNO QJRW FRQHQGL D/W D  
LQFUHGLEOH RSSRUWXQLW\ WR R\\$DRUQWDQG WLP SWURR\W H D\WWDQH  
LQFDUFHUDWLRQ GLVUXSW WKH QRUP DQG FRQWULEXWH WR V



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"Q VWXG\|LQJ ZLWK QRW DERXW LQVLGH VWXGHQWV ZH ZHUH  
DUWLFOH RU WKHRUHWLFDO OHQV ZRXOG EH DEOH

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"QVLGH 2XW DOORZV VWXGHQWV WR UHFODLP WKHLU VHOI Z

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\* HQHUDO NQRZOHGJH DERXW FULPH -FQR UHFRFWRQMF DQGV M XWKV  
V\VWHP KDV FRPH WR WKH JHQHUDO FRQVFLRXVQHVV RI WKH Z  
VFKRODUVKLS PHGLD FRYHUDJH DERXW WKH SOLJKW RI SHRSO  
LQ OHDUQLQJ DERXW WKH V\VWHP ERWK IRU SHRSOH ZKR DUH  
DQG IRU WKRVH ZKR KDYH QR SHUVRQDO FRQQHFWLRQ WIRUBPL  
WKH FRXUVH LV D GHHSHU NQRZOHGJH DERXW WKH FU16RWDWFHRW  
6WXQH\QVD\ WKDW WKH\ ZLOO WDNH WKH UQDRWQDWLD\@RQJDZ\LV  
LQIRUPDWLRQ DERXW GLIIHUhQW MXVWL FH PR @HROWBRQ Q&GR@QH  
FODVV FDWHUV WR D VWXGHQW ERG\ LQFUHDV\QV\WH P QD\QHGU W\K  
SOD\ V LQ 8QLWHG 6WDWHV VRFLHW\ 6RPHWL\@W\ WQFW\@H W\K  
6XIIRON &RXQW\ +RXVH RI &RUUHFWRQ DDE\RXWD\@W\KPH\ OFHDLWQH  
MXVWL FH

"PSRUWDQFH RI EHLQJ RSHQ WR GLVFXVVLRQ \$ NH\ DVSHFW RI  
LQ ZKLFK DOO RSLQLRQV DUH ZHOFRPHG DQG YLHZHG DV YDOX



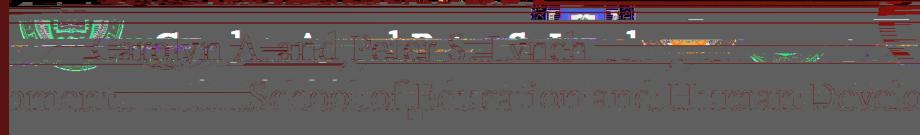
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ORRNLQJ DW HYHU\ VLWXDWLRQ IURP DOO YLHZSRLQWV \$QRW  
UHDOL]LQJ WKH YDOXH RI WDONLQJ RSHQO\ DQG KRQHVWO\ DG  
7KLV FRXUVH HQFRXUDJHV WKH LGHD WKDW VWXGHQW YRLFHV  
H[SHULHQFH DV DFDGHPLF WKHRULHV DQG WH[W ERRNV D NH\  
KLJKHU HGXFDWLRQ FODVVURRP -W HQFRXUDJHV DOO VWXGHQ  
WKDW LV VR LPSRUWDQW WR FUHDWH D VSDFH ZKHUH LQVLGH  
SHUVSHFWLYHV DQG NQRZOHGJH FDQ EH DSSUHFLDWHG WR LW  
LQ QR RWKHU FODVV KDYH - OHDUQHG DV PXFK IURP WKH LQO  
FODVVPDWHV KDYLQJ GLIIHUhQW SHUVSHFWLYHV OLVWHQLQJ  
WKHP DW WLPHV LV ZKDW PDNHV WKLV FRXUVH ULFK  
&RQQHFWRQ DQG ~~FIRUPRXXQKV~~ LVWHQLQJ WR GLIIHUhQW SHUVSH





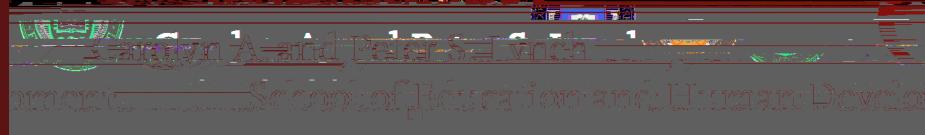
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LPSOLF DWLRQV HQFRXUDJHV VWXGHQWV WR GHHSO\ HQJDJH L  
VWXGHQWV UHSRUW WKDW -QVLGH 2XW KDV LQFUHDVHG >WKH  
KDV PDGH WKHP ZDQW WR OHDUQ PRUH DQG HGXFDWH >WKHPV  
FRQWLQXH >WKHLU@ HGXFDWLRQ -QVLGH 2XW KDV SUHVHQWH  
Y6,! \$Q\$P2R DQ @PDEQ YDDW\$' 0 ð 2 d° p 0Å@ [U` ð^Q\$P€ @ €t@ 0`,,€ D P00 !, Q W €





-Q WKH SDVW DIWHU WDNLQJ WKH LQLWLDO -QVLGH 2XW FRXU  
VHUYHG DV -QWHUQV RU 3URJUDP \$VVLVWDQWV ZKR IDFLOLWD  
SXUVXHG IXUWKHU DFDGHPLF VWXG\ RQ WR \$HLGF VZ LUWHIO IDWWI\$DWRK  
ORJLVWLFV UHODWH-GQWARK W KFHR PSILQRJU NHDPUV WKH SURZUGRUF R XO  
VHOHFWRQ RI FRXUVHV \ QWVH JGI VRWS HWHNSXDBHQ W R U L QGJHR \$WIRFSQ V  
JUDGXDWK RIIHULQJV RU SURUQIVWL B QDHOFR B R R Q WWR Q DV HG UHV  
LQFDUFHUDWLRQ DQGHVH QWVUZRJN VKRRVSM S DRQUGWIXXQULWVKHUZLGRHUU  
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XQWDSSHG SRWHQWL3DHC DQRJQ DMG % & XVKH % RVWRQ & ROOHJH -  
EULQJV WRJHWKHU WKH UL & WVKURDOGLFWHL Q F B M-LHRVQX ZWWK WKH -  
PXWXDOO\ HQULFKLQJ DQG LQVSLULQJ ZDV IRU DOO ZKR SDUW





/LQN 7DQMD & %UHDNLQJ 'RZQ %DUULHUV 5HYLHZ RI WKH -P  
([FKDQJH 3URJUDP LQ DRXDUOD 6HRMWBILQJ RQ (GXFDWLRRQDXQH 5HH  
-VVXH

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2 %ULHQ :LOOLDHPV-XLWNG LQXRFLD WLRQ DQG WKID V&KXLOQW WYRDQWL&RQ RI  
\*HRUJHWRZQ 8QLYHUVLW\ 3UHVW

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-VVXH

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DQG /LEH U6DWHLURQDQJ 9\\$ 6W\OXV 3XEOLVKLQJ

"JQDWLDQ 3HGDJRJ\ \$ 3UDFWLFDO \$SSURDFK 5RPH -WDO\ -Q

:HUVW 7\URQH 5HIOHFWRQV RQ WKH -QVLGRKH2XWL\&BQVRRQWQD  
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:ULJKW .HYLQ \\$ &KHU\O / -RQVRQ 7KLQNLQJ 2XWVLGH WKH  
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